Message Text

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13

ACTION EA-14

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 NEA-10 ADP-00 SSO-00 CCO-00 INRE-00

USIE-00 DODE-00 PM-09 H-02 INR-09 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10

PA-03 RSC-01 PRS-01 SS-14 T-03 OMB-01 AID-20 RSR-01

IO-12 /139 W

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FM AMEMBASSY VIENTIANE

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3058

INFO WHITE HOUSE IMMEDIATE

CIA

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY PHNOM PENH

AMEMBASSY SAIGON

AMEMBASSY WARSAW

CINCPAC

DEPCHJUSMAGTHAI

CDR USSAG NKP

DEPCDR 7/13 AF

USDEL FRANCE IMMEDIATE

SECDEF

S E C R E T VIENTIANE 1925

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

E. O. 11652: GDS

 $TAGS:\ PGOV,\ PINS,\ PINT,\ PFOR,\ MARR,\ MASS,$

MCAP, MOPS, MILI, LA, US, VN, XC SUBJECT: LAOS CEASEFIRE - THIRD WEEK

REF: VIENTIANE 1697

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BEGIN SUMMARY: THE THIRD WEEK FOLLOWING THE LAOS CEASEFIRE SAW GROUND ACTION CONTINUE AT A LOW LEVEL (APPROX TEN MINOR INCIDENTS PER DAY). RLAF SORTIES WERE UP FROM THE PREVIOUS WEEK AS SOME STRIKES WERE MADE AGAINST TRAGETS UNRELATED TO IMMEDIATE GROUND ACTION. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE RLG AND THE LPF ON IMPLEMENTING THE VIENTIANE AGREEMENT MADE NO PROGRESS IN THE MILITARY SIDE BECAUSE THE TWO SIDES HAVE DIFFERING CONCEPTS OF THE PROPER ORDER OF PROCEDURE. ATTENTION IS TURNING TO FORMATION OF THE PORVISIONAL COALITION GOVT, WHICH IS SCHEDULED BY THE AGREEMENT TO OCCUR BEFORE MARCH 23. THE KING IS INSISTING THAT CON-STITUTIONAL PROCEDURES BY RESPECTED, WHICH MAY CAUSE PROBLEMS FOR SOUVANNA IN GETTING ALL SIDES TO AGREE ON THE GOVERNMENT AND ON IMPLEMENTING PROVISIONS OF THE ACCORDS. END SUMMARY.

- 1. MILITARY ACTION ON THE GROUND CONTINUED AT A LOW LEVEL DURING THE LAST SEVEN DAYS. THERE WAS AN AVERAGE OF TEN MINOR INCIDENTS PER DAY WHICH CONSTITUTED CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS. THE RLG COUNT OF ENEMY-INITIATED CEASEFIRE VIOLATIONS, ROSE DURING THE WEEK FROM 177 TO 242 (THE FIRST WEEK OF THE CEASEFIRE ACCOUNTED FOR 132 OF THESE VIOLATIONS). MAJOR VIOLATIONS INCLUDED A HEAVY ENEMY ARTILLERY ATTACK MARCH 9 ON A FRIENDLY POSITION NORTHWEST OF BOUAM LONG IN MR- II, A SHARP GROUND ATTACK MARCH 11 ON A FRIENDLY VILLAGE SOUTH OF SOUKHOUMA IN MR- IV. THE MARCH 12 SEIZURE OF A FRIENDLY POSITION NORTHEAST OF PA DONG IN MR- II, AND AN ATTACK ON A FRIENDLY VILLAGE SOUTHEAST OF THAKHEK ON MARCH 13. FRIENDLY POSITIONS WERE GIVEN UP TO THE ENEMY WELL EAST OF HOUEI SAI MARCH 8 AND WELL NORTHWEST OF BOUAM LONG MARCH 9. SCATTERED CLASHES WERE ALSO REPORTED SOUTHEAST OF THE PLAIN OF JARS DURING THE WEEK. THERE ARE IN-CREASING INDICATIONS THAT RLG FORCES ARE PLANNING CAMPAIGNS TO SECURE TERRAIN LOST TO THE COMMUNISTS JUST BEFORE THE CEASEFIRE, BUT WHETHER THEY CAN OR WILL IMPLEMENT THEIR PLANS IS CONJECTURAL.
- 2. RLAF T-28 SORTIES WERE MORE NUMEROUS THAN DURING THE PREVIOUS WEEK. ALTHOUGH FLYING WELL BELOW THE PRECEASEFIRE RATE, RLAF FREQUENTLY EMPLOYED T-28'S AGAINST SECRET

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QUESTIONABLE TARGETS SUCH AS ENEMY TROOP CONCENTRATIONS

OF NO IMMEDIATE THREAT TO FRIENDLY GROUND FORCES OR SITES OVER WHICH PL FLAGS HAD BEEN RAISED.

3. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE RLG AND THE LPF ON IMPLEMENTING THE PROVISIONS OF THE AGREEMENT MADE NO PROGRESS THIS WEEK. THE JOINT RLG/LPF POLITICAL AND MILITARY GRTUPS HAVE REACHED AN IMPASSE BECAUSE THE TWO SIDES HAVE DIFFERING CONCEPTS OF THE ROLE OF THESE TWO GROUPS. THE MILITARY GROUP MET MARCH 8 AND 9, AND THE RLG PROPOSED THAT THREE JOINT CEASEFIRE COMMITTEES BE LOCATED IN VIENTIANE PROVINCE. NONE AT MILITARY REGION LEVEL, AND 46 JOINT FIELD CEASEFIRE COMMITTEES BE ESTABLISHED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. AT THE POLITICAL GROUP MEETING MARCH 8 THE RLG PROPOSED THAT THE JOINT NATIONAL POLITICAL COUNCIL (JNPC) BE COMPOSED OF 16 PERSONS FROM EACH SIDE PLUS 8 OTHER INDIVIDUALS, CHOSEN BY SOUVANNA AND SOUPHANOUVONG. THE LPF AGREED CONSIDER THESE PROPOSALS FOR INCLUSION IN A PROTOCOL TO THE AGREEMENT BUT REFUSES TO IMPLEMENT ANY SUCH ACTIVITIES UNTIL

4. THE TWENTY- SECOND SESSION OF THE "TUESDAY TALSK" MARCH 13 ALSO FAILED TO MAKE ANY HEADWAY. RLG DEL CHIEF NGON SANANIKONE PROPOSED SETTING UP AGENDAS FOR THE TALKS AND FORMING THE JCIA, BUT HE WAS REBUFFED ON BOTH ISSUES BY LPF DEL CHIEF PHOUN SIPRASEUTH. AGAIN, THE LPF OPPOSED FORMING THE JCIA UNTIL A PROTOCOL DEFINING THE DUTIES OF THE JCIA HAS BEEN SIGNED.

THE COMPLETE PROTOCOL IS DEVISED AND SIGNED.

5. SOUVANNA FLEW TO LUANG PRABANG MARCH 10-11 TO CONSULT WITH THE KING, WHO APPARENTLY ADVISED HIM TO HEW MORE CLOSELY TO CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES BY SEEKING APPROVAL OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FOR THE VIENTIANE AGREEMENT AND THE NEW COALITION GOVERNMENT. AT ITS REGULAR WEEKLY MEETING MARCH 14, THE CABINET DECIDED THAT THE PRIMIN SHOULD EXPLAIN THE AGREEMENT TO THE ASSEMBLY'S STANDING COMMITTEE BY MEMO AND SHOULD LATER SUBMIT THE NEW GOVT TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR APPROVAL, AS WAS DONE IN 19 62. THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY MET MARCH 15 ALSO TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION BUT REACHED NO DECISION IN A HEATED SESSION. WITH THE DEADLINE FOR FORMATION OF THE PGNU ONLY SECRET

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SEVEN DAYS AWAY, INCREASING ATTENTION IS TURNING TO THIS ISSUE.

GODLEY

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
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^{***} Current Classification *** SECRET

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Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: smithrj
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Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
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Disposition Remarks:
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TAGS: MARR, MASS, MCAP, MILI, MOPS, PFOR, PGOV, PINS, PINT, LA, US, VN, XC

To: EA SECSTATE WASHDC INFO BANGKOK

CIA CINCPAC MULTIPLE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

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